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Fondren Orthopedic Group

Knee Arthroscopy
Post-Operative Instructions Checklist

Follow-up Visit: _____

Dressing

Your dressing should remain intact and dry. You may remove your outer dressing 3 days after surgery. You may rewrap the knee with the ACE bandage. Please do not remove steri-strips that are covering the incision (small pieces of tape). Removing this tape may cause your incision to separate. Do not place any ointments over incisions. Some swelling of the knee is expected after the surgery.

Bathing

Please do not get incisions wet. Please cover dressing or incisions while bathing.

Driving

Please do not drive until you are evaluated in the office after surgery. You are considered an impaired driver following surgery, and if you choose to drive, your insurance may not cover any accidents that occur.

Crutches/Brace/Elevation of Leg

Use your crutches for your comfort. You are permitted to put full weight on your affected side as tolerated. Until the anesthesia has completely worn off, please be very careful. There is a high risk that you could fall, please have assistance with you whenever you are up walking. When sitting or lying down, please keep your operative leg elevated.

Cold Therapy/Ice

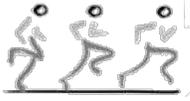
Continuous icing will help to decrease swelling and provide pain relief. We recommend It is very important to always have protection between the ice pad and your skin. Never place the ice pad directly on your skin; this could lead to an injury to your skin. Remove the ice pad twice daily from your dressing to wipe off any condensation.

Physical Therapy

Please begin therapy at a facility of your choice 3 to 4 days after your surgery. If you are unable to get into physical therapy right away, we ask that you do the following exercises at home:

Ankle pumps-pump your ankle back and forth as if you were stepping on a gas pedal. Please do this exercise 10 times an hour while awake.

Deep breathe and cough to help prevent a respiratory infection. Take 10 deep breaths every hour followed by a cough.



Prone hangs-lie on your stomach, extend your knee off the edge of your bed or couch, you will feel a stretch across the back of your knee. This will help regain your full extension in your knee. Do this exercise 2 – 3 times a day for approximately 10 minutes.

Quad sets –tighten your thigh muscles; attempt to lift your leg off the bed with your leg straight.

Please see the attached exercise sheet for further information and instructions.

Post-operative Medication - Prescriptions

1. ASPIRIN ENTERIC COATED 1 TABLET DAILY

Take 1 Enteric Coated Aspirin daily for 2 weeks to help reduce the risk of a blood clot from forming after the surgery.

2. NAPROSYN 1 TABLET EVERY 12 HOUR WITH FOOD (Anti-Inflammatory)

The Aspirin & Naprosyn should not be taken at the same time. They should be taken with food. If you are unable to take NSAIDs, do NOT take the Naprosyn and let us know.

3. TYLENOL #3, 1 – 2 TABLETS EVERY 4 – 6 HOURS AS NEEDED FOR PAIN

Do not exceed more than 4000mg of Acetaminophen per 24 hours

Side effects of medication

Anti-inflammatory (Celebrex, Naprosyn, Ibuprofen, etc.)

You should take all medication with food to help prevent nausea. Please notify office if nausea, vomiting, rash, headaches, abdominal cramping, blood in your stool or other symptoms occur. Do not take the Aspirin and anti-inflammatory (Naprosyn) at the same time. You should not exceed the Aspirin dose.

Pain Medication (Tylenol #3 with Codeine)

Take after food. Notify office if nausea, vomiting, headaches, rash occur. Other side effects include; drowsiness, dizziness and constipation. **Do not take additional TYLENOL** or other acetaminophen products while taking pain medication such as Tylenol #3 or Norco, both of these medications contain acetaminophen.

Signs and Symptoms of Complications

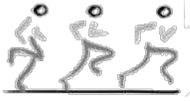
Although complications are rare the following are a list of symptoms you should be aware of.

Infection – increased pain not relieved with medication, fever, chills, redness, swelling or drainage from incision.

Blood Clot – swelling, tenderness, or pain to calf when you move your ankle up and down, shortness of breath and chest pain.

If any of the above symptoms occur, contact the office immediately.

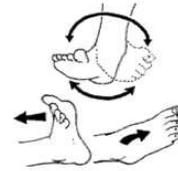
For further questions, or if any problems develop, please call our office at 713-794-3457. After hours, or on weekends, you may reach the on-call physician at 713-799-2300.



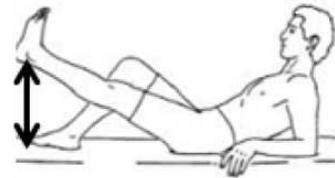
Post-operative knee exercises

Please perform the following exercises 2-3 times a day until you start physical therapy.

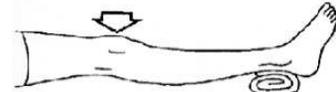
1. **Ankle pumps:** With your leg straight, bend your ankle up (toes pointing straight up) and down (toes pointing straight out ahead of you). Do 10 repetitions. Also, spell out the alphabet (A, B, C, D, etc) forward and backward using your big toe as the pen or pencil.



2. **Straight leg raises:** With your leg straight, lift up your leg off the bed about 2 feet (24 inches), then slowly bring the straight leg back down to the bed. You should use your front thigh muscles (quad muscles) to raise the leg.



3. **Quad sets:** With your leg straight out and your foot and ankle resting on a rolled towel, tighten the front of your thigh (quad muscles) and try to push the back of your knee flat down towards the bed. Hold the leg in this position for 10 seconds, then relax.



4. **Gluteal squeezes:** While laying flat on your back, squeeze your butt muscles (gluteals) together and hold together for 10 seconds, then relax.



5. **Heel slides:** While laying flat on your back and your leg straight, begin to slide your heel backward towards your butt. Stop sliding towards your butt once you reach you reach approximately 90 degrees or once your knee becomes a little uncomfortable and you feel pressure inside your knee. Hold your leg in this position for 10 seconds. Then slowly let your heel slide back to a straight leg position.



6. **Patellar mobilizations:** With your leg straight out, use both hands to move your kneecap in four different directions. First, push the kneecap left and hold it for 10 seconds. Next, push the kneecap right and hold it for 10 seconds. Then, push the kneecap towards your toes and hold it for 10 seconds. Finally, pull the knee up towards your hip and hold it for 10 seconds. The total distance moved for each direction should be one inch or less.



7. **Prone hangs:** While laying flat on your stomach and your legs hanging off the edge of the bed, position the leg so that the kneecap is comfortably just off the edge of the bed. Simply relax your body and your legs so that your knee straightens out and stretches the back of your knee. Hold in this position for 5 minutes or as long as tolerated if less than 5 minutes.

